

## **Questions put forward by the group during discussions**

What are the mechanisms (communication strategies) to ensure that stakeholder participation is achieved, to avoid conflict, when planning water infrastructure? (1)

What are the best ways to assess world water needs accurately? (3) (4)

How can sedimentation problems be addressed, to contribute to making water infrastructure more sustainable? (5) (14)

How can reservoir water quality be controlled? (2) (14)

What mechanisms should be developed to meet agricultural energy and urban water needs? (7) (4)

Should recycled water be regarded as a water supply storage system? (6)

Flood protection should be recognized as one of the functions of a multipurpose scheme (1) (14)

How can environmental flow objectives be integrated into water management objectives of infrastructure projects? (2)

How best to determine appropriate development and use of man-made infrastructure and natural infrastructure (for example, flood plains, wetlands)? (3) (4)

How can countries adopt an integrated policy package that precludes development in certain areas, maximizes the environmental compatibility of development where it occurs, and compensates local communities for ecosystem services lost due to infrastructure development? (2) (3) (16)

How can we meet the increased demand for food, urban needs and energy, and what storages, infrastructure investments and processes (including trade) are required? (10) (11) (5)

How does unreliability of supply constrain productivity, investment and making best use of scarce resources? How can storage help, and at what cost? (13)

How can we determine and prioritize competing/interrelated needs? (Distinction between human and natural/environmental needs; between urban and rural needs; and between needs in arid and water-rich areas? (4) (6)

What mechanisms should be employed to reduce wastage, encourage conservation in water-rich areas, and make the use of water in agriculture more productive? (7) (9) (12)

How can we ensure that adequate environmental flows can be maintained, along with the infrastructure which is needed? (2)

What kind of measures should be taken to improve the income level of affected people in reservoir areas (mitigation measures)? (2) (16) (13)

How to upgrade infrastructure respecting environmental aspects and taking into account changing needs. (15)

How to ensure infrastructure can withstand the effects of climate change (8)

**THEME 3: Topic 3.2 Ensuring adequate water resources and storage infrastructure to meet agricultural, energy and urban needs**

Main question: How can the increasing demands of water and the need for infrastructure be achieved in the framework of sustainable development

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Working group issues (based on 15 questions)	Questions / Session title	Stakeholders
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Multipurpose aspects of water (1)</li> <li>-Mitigation measures (2)</li> <li>-Stakeholder participation and decision making (3)</li> <li>-Different reliabilities and priorities for different purposes (4)</li> </ul>	<p>1. <i>With the situation of the water crisis, water security and water poverty in the world, how should be the water development and management (quantity and quality) to achieve sustainable development? Which are the challenges for greater access to water and energy?</i></p> <p><b>1. Water development and management (quantity and quality) for sustainable development</b></p>	<p>Turkish Ministry of Environment and Forestry; GAP; Japan Water Agency; USACE.</p> <p>UNESCO; UNEP; UNDP; FAO.</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Energy, food and water supply (5)</li> <li>-IWRM (6)</li> <li>-Productivity and efficiency of water uses (7)</li> <li>-Infrastructure resilience for adapting to climate change (8)</li> <li>-Incentives for the careful use of water (9)</li> </ul>	<p>2. <i>Which are the best approaches for water, food and energy security in connection with global changes? How to implement Integrated Water Resources Management in different countries?</i></p> <p><b>2. Global changes and water, food and energy security</b></p>	<p>WB; AfDB; ADB; EIB; JICA; JBIC.</p> <p>WEC; ICID; IHA; IHGA; ICOLD; IWRA; IMII; IFPRI.</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Multipurpose aspects of water (1)</li> <li>-Evaluation of scenarios of future needs (natural and human) (10)</li> <li>-Different kinds of storage / needs for storage; where? (11)</li> <li>-Productivity and efficiency of water uses (7)</li> <li>-Different reliabilities and priorities for different purposes (4)</li> <li>-Reliability, productivity and investment (12)</li> <li>-Economic aspects of infrastructure (13)</li> </ul>	<p>3. <i>How much storage do we need in the future? What type of storage and where?</i></p> <p><b>3. Storage infrastructure needs, types and location</b></p>	<p>WWF; IUCN; TNC.</p> <p>IRHA; INBO; IRCO; SAI.</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Positive and negative aspects of infrastructure (14)</li> <li>-Efficiency, rehabilitation, upgrading and maintenance of infrastructure (15)</li> <li>-Mitigation measures (2)</li> <li>-Stakeholder participation and decision making (3)</li> <li>-Benefit sharing (16)</li> <li>-Economic aspects of infrastructure (13)</li> </ul>	<p>4. <i>How to ensure that the projects and infrastructures are applied to meet human needs and achieve sustainable development?</i></p> <p><b>4. Ensuring infrastructure is applied to meet both human and environmental needs</b></p>	<p>DSI; IBB; ISKI; Min. of Public Works and Settlement.</p>